

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—concluded.

Items.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
Canals—						
Passengers carried..... No	146,336	190,428	304,904	292,267	335,799	287,326
Freight..... Tons	2,902,526	5,665,259	38,030,353	47,587,245	52,053,913	37,023,237
Shipping (sea-going)—						
Entered..... Tons	5,273,935	7,514,732	11,919,339	12,768,191	13,575,193	14,982,393
Cleared..... " "	5,421,261	7,023,330	10,377,847	11,821,414	12,655,905	14,586,093
Total..... " "	10,695,196	14,543,062	22,297,186	24,589,605	26,231,098	29,568,486
Telegraphs, Government, miles of line.....	2,699	5,744	8,446	8,639	9,729	10,356
Telegraphs, other, miles of line.....	27,866	30,194	33,905	34,841	36,604	38,503
Postal—						
Letters sent..... No.	97,975,000	191,650,000	504,233,000	566,140,000	633,475,000	673,145,000
Post cards sent..... "	20,300,000	26,842,000	49,313,000	54,727,000	60,644,000	64,493,000
Money orders issued..... \$	12,478,178	17,956,258	70,614,862	84,065,891	101,153,272	109,500,670
Revenue..... \$	38,579,311	52,514,701	117,780,410	136,108,217	168,689,903	163,174,395
Expenditure..... \$	36,343,568	46,866,368	87,774,198	98,161,441	112,059,537	127,384,473
Gross debt..... \$	289,899,229	354,732,433	474,941,487	508,338,592	483,232,555	544,391,369
Assets..... \$	52,090,199	86,252,429	134,899,435	168,419,131	168,930,929	208,394,519
Net debt..... \$	237,809,030	268,480,004	340,042,052	339,919,461	314,301,626	335,996,850
Chartered Banks—						
Capital paid up..... \$	60,700,697	67,035,615	103,009,256	112,730,943	116,297,729	114,759,807
Assets..... \$	269,307,032	531,829,324	1,303,131,260	1,470,065,478	1,530,093,671	1,555,676,395
Liabilities (excluding capital and reserves)..... \$	187,332,325	420,003,743	1,097,661,393	1,240,124,354	1,287,372,534	1,309,944,006
Deposits..... \$	148,396,968	349,373,327	980,433,788	1,102,910,383	1,126,871,523	1,144,210,363
Savings Banks—						
Deposits in Post Office... \$	21,738,648	39,950,813	43,330,579	43,563,764	42,728,942	41,591,287
Government..... \$	17,661,378	16,098,144	14,763,752	14,655,564	14,411,541	13,976,317
Special..... \$	10,982,232	19,125,097	34,770,386	39,526,755	40,133,551	39,110,439
Loan Companies—						
Assets..... \$	125,041,146	158,523,307	389,701,988	395,652,787	478,658,228	
Liabilities..... \$	123,915,704	158,523,307	389,701,988	395,652,787	478,658,228	
Deposits..... \$	18,482,959	20,756,910	33,742,513	33,235,992	32,681,806	
Fire Insurance—						
Amount at risk..... \$	759,602,191	1,038,687,619	2,279,868,346	2,684,355,895	3,151,930,389	3,448,606,887
Income for the year..... \$	6,168,716	9,650,348	20,575,255	23,194,521	25,745,947	27,546,880
Life Insurance—						
Amount at risk..... \$	261,475,229	463,769,034	950,220,771	1,070,308,669	1,168,590,027	1,216,955,432
Income for the year..... \$	8,417,702	15,189,854	31,619,626	35,709,516	38,641,206	41,129,724

<sup>1</sup> Including amounts deposited elsewhere than in Canada, not included in deposits prior to 1901.

## NOTES.

The statistics of manufactures in 1891, 1901 and 1911 are for works employing five hands and over, except in the case of butter and cheese factories, flour and grist mills, electric light plants, lumber, lath and shingle mills, lime kilns, brick and tile works and fish preserved. The figures in 1891 for all industries are as follows:—Capital \$354,620,750, number of employees 370,256, salaries and wages \$100,663,650, and value of products \$476,198,886.

In the foregoing Summary the statistics of immigration, fisheries, trade, shipping, the Post Office, the public debt, revenue and expenditure and the Post Office and Government Savings banks relate to the fiscal years ended June 30 in 1891-1901 and ended March 31 in 1911-14. Mineral, banking, insurance, loan companies and building societies' statistics relate to the calendar years and railway statistics to the years ended June 30. The statistics of population, agriculture, dairying industries and manufactures are either those of the Census from 1901 to 1911, or are estimates based thereon for 1912 to 1914. Canal statistics are those of the navigation seasons. The telegraph statistics relate to the fiscal years for Government lines and to the calendar years for other lines.